



# Development of a self-extinguishing epoxy infused sandwich

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# Over me

- Thomas Thon
- 18 years with Rhebergen Composites (Amsterdam)
- Mainly lightweight sandwich components for Megayachts



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# Over me

- Since 2014 working as a consultant
- Supporting composite companies and shipyards



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# Start

- 2014



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# Objective

- To develop a sandwich panel to comply with IMO FTP code
- To fulfill the cosmetic demands of megayachts



# Target

- Deck furniture/landscapes on Mega-yachts



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# Consortium

- Summer 2014
- Builder
- Epoxy supplier
- Paint manufacturer



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# Kick-Off

- Main components found:  
Paint+Resin
- Cooperation agreed

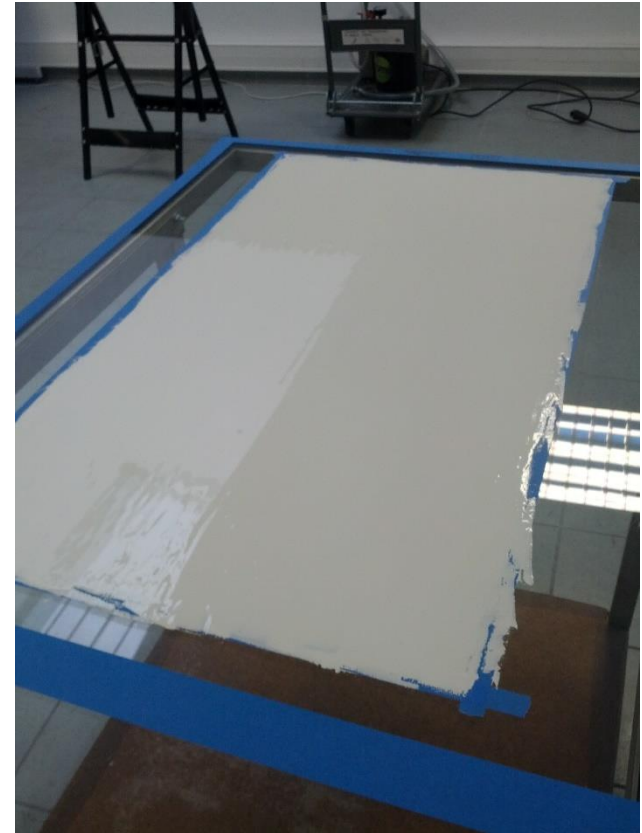


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# Panel

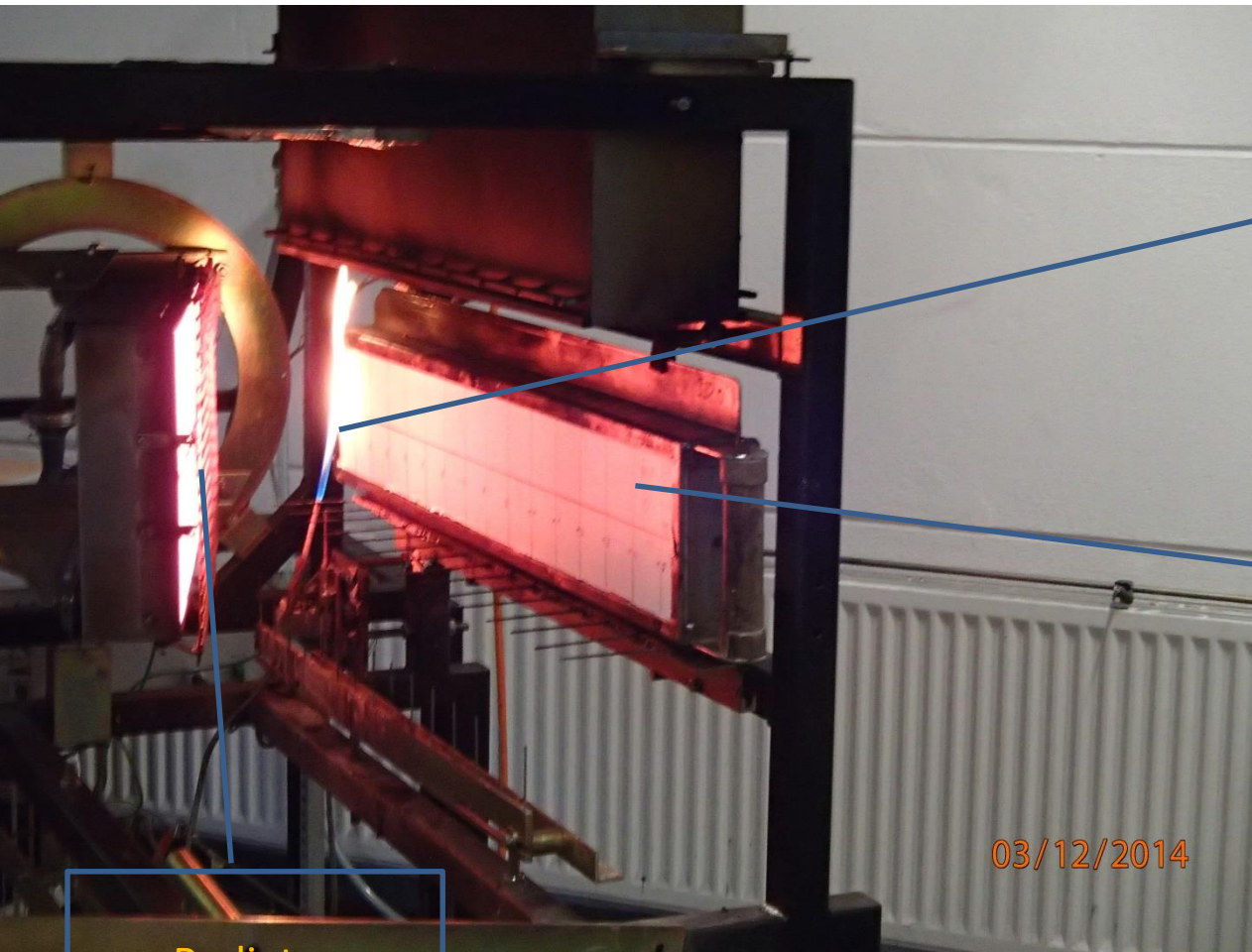
- Approx 3 mm solid glass
- Epoxy infusion



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# Test Set Up (part 5)



Pilot flame

Specimen 153 x  
798 mm

Radiator

03/12/2014

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# Measured:

- CFE (Critical Flux at extinguishment),  $\text{kw/m}^2$
- QSB (Average heat for sustained burning),  $\text{MJ/m}^2$
- Peak Heat Release, KW
- Total Heat Release, MJ

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# Measured:

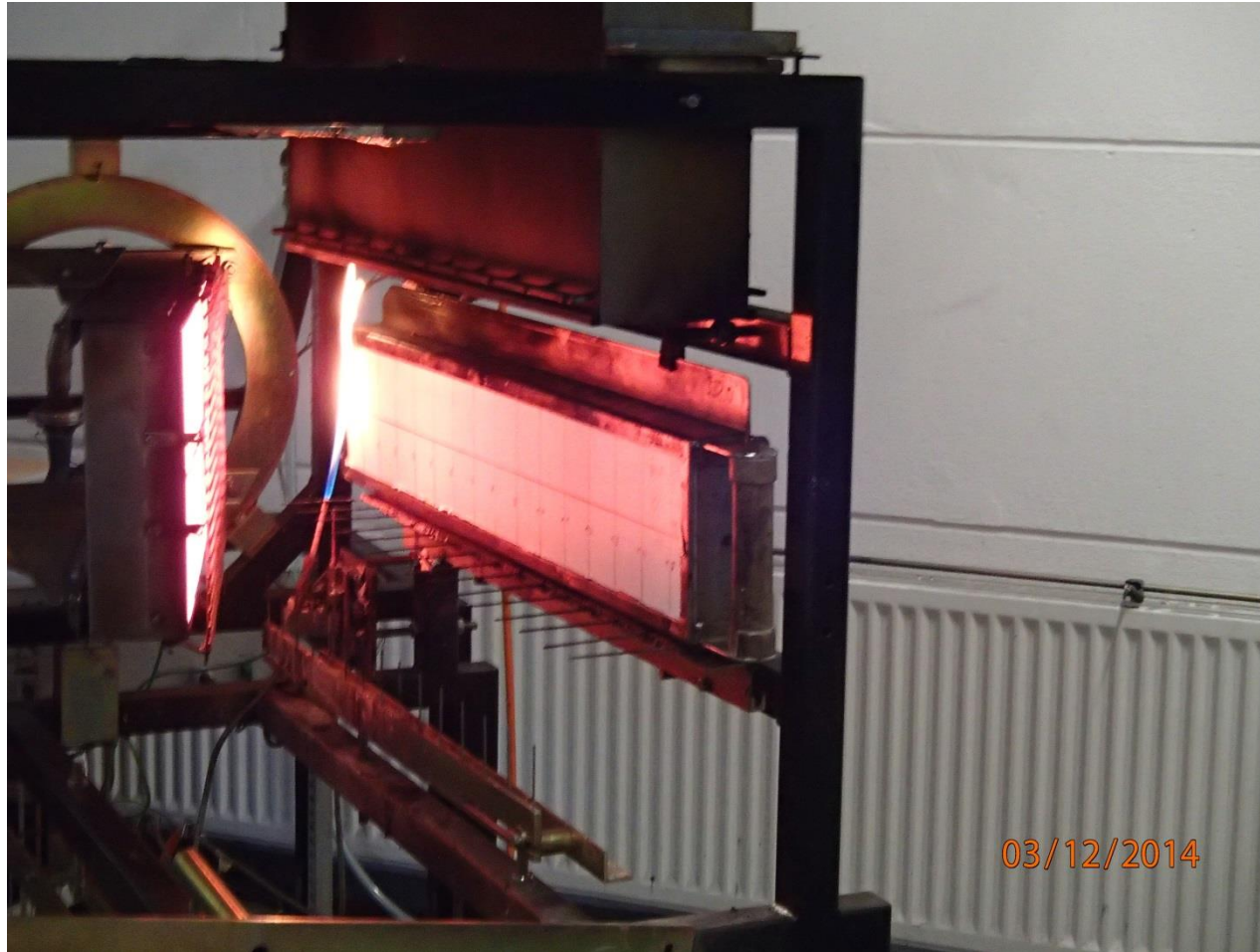
- Green: Pass
- Red: Fail
- Orange: In the limits but smoke and toxicity need to be passed additionally (part 2)

	CFE (kw/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qsb (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
Example"	20,5	≥20,0	3	≥1,5	6	≤4,0	0,446	≤0,7
If either Qt is >0,2MJ or Qp is >1,0KW Part 2 needs to be fulfilled additionally								

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# Panel "M"



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# Panel “M”:

- Solid laminate, approx. 3 mm
- Infused with epoxy
- Outside layer Gelcoat, 1000g/m<sup>2</sup>

	CFE (kw/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qsb (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
M	26,4	≥20,0	2,7	≥1,5	0,7	≤4,0	0,18	≤0,7

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# Test the paint:

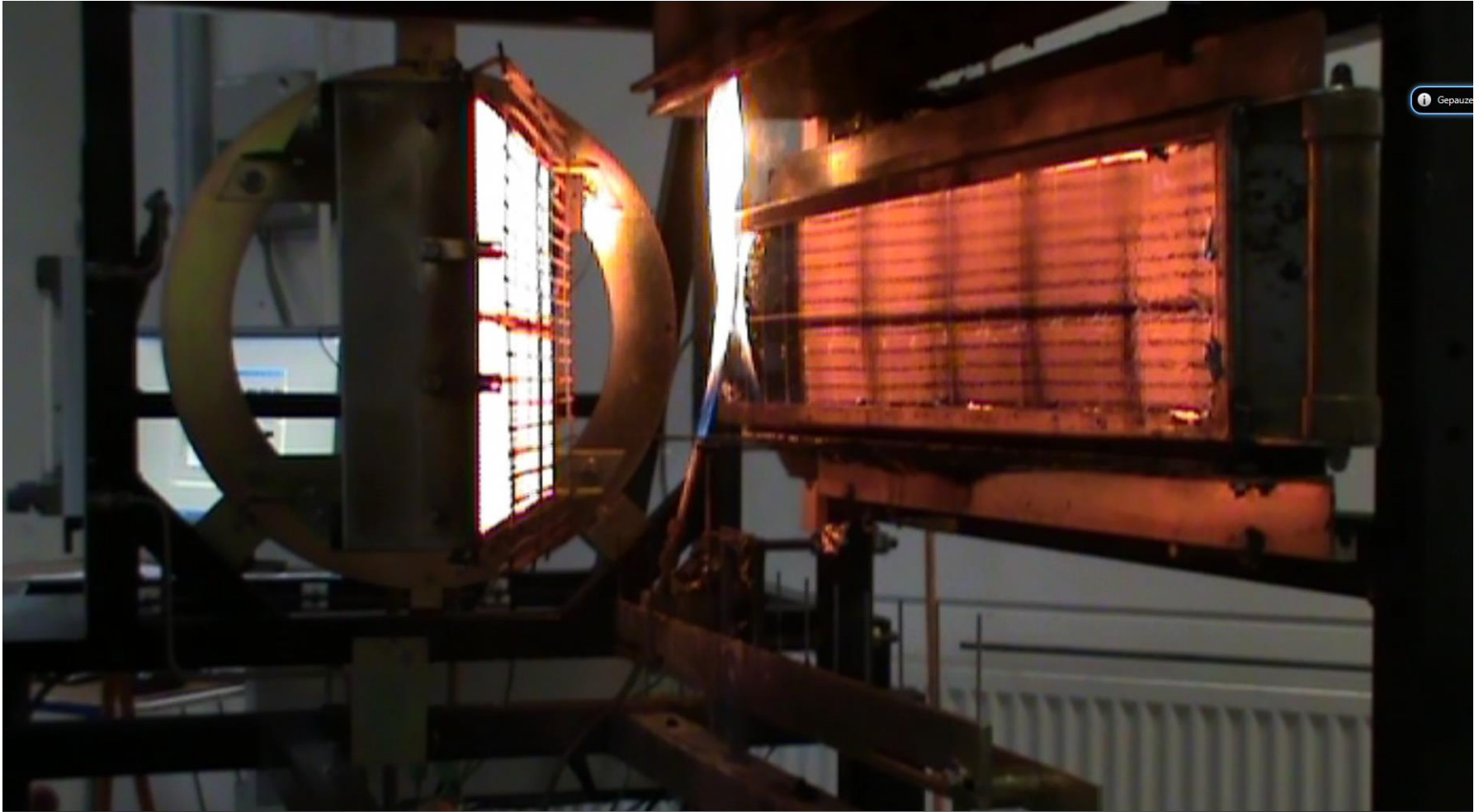
- Exterior paint:

Primer, Topcoat and Clearcoat applied on steel sheet

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# Panel"STN":



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# Panel “STN”:



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# Panel “STN”:

	CFE (kw/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qsb (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
STN	42,1	≥20,0	2,226	≥1,5	0	≤4,0	0	≤0,7
If either Qt is >0,2MJ or Qp is >1,0KW Part 2 needs to be fulfilled additionally								

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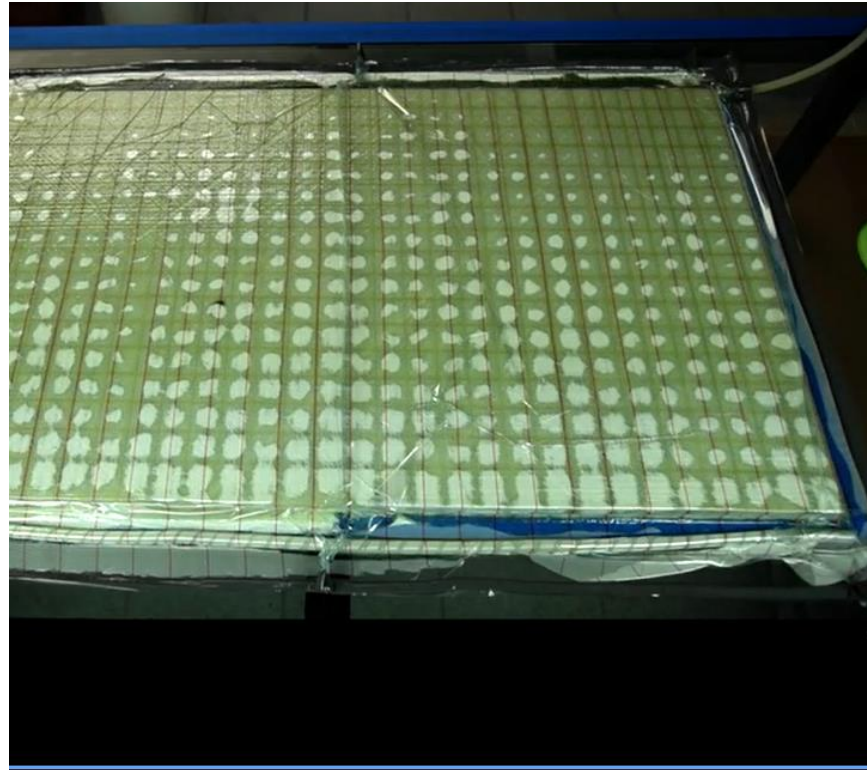


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# Panel “S10”:

- Outside layer Gelcoat, 1000g/m<sup>2</sup>
- SR1125 on 20 mm foam
- Laminate 2 x BiAx 600g (glass), both sides



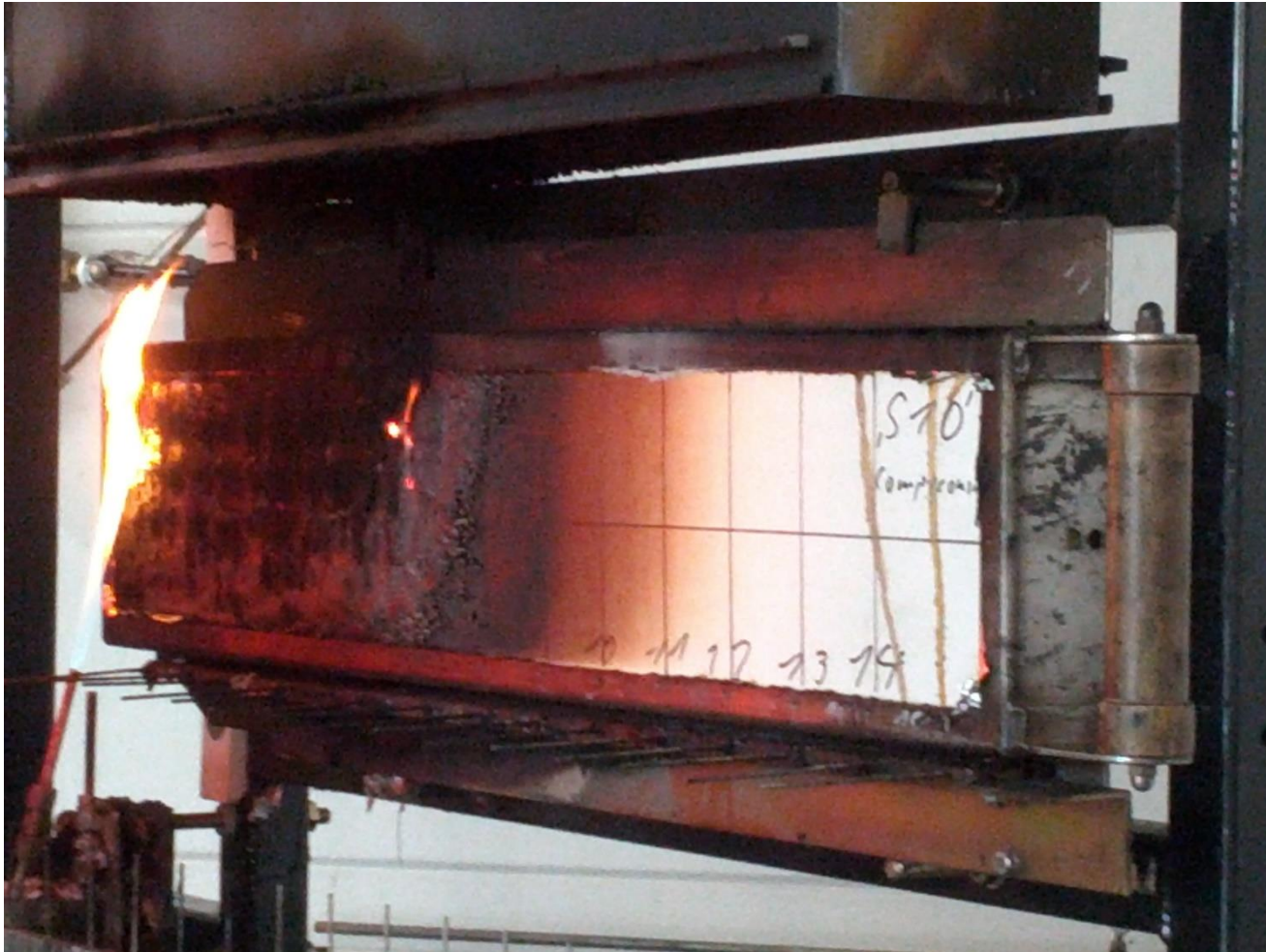
# Panel "S10"



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# Panel "S10"



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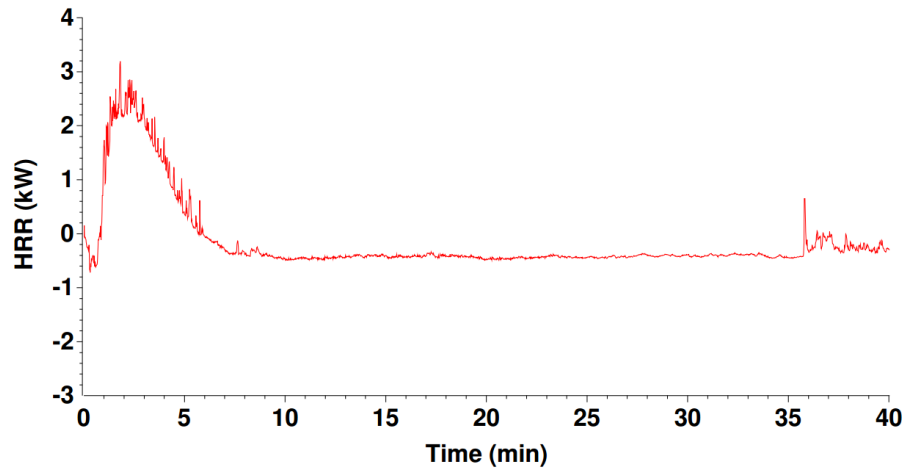
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# Panel "S10"

	CFE (kw/m2)		Qsb (MJ/m2)		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
"S10"	22,6	$\geq 20,0$	2,97	$\geq 1,5$	3,19	$\leq 4,0$	0,446	$\leq 0,7$

If either Qt is >0,2MJ or Qp is >1,0KW Part 2 needs to be fulfilled additionally

**Heat Release Rate Graph**



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1 + 1 = 2

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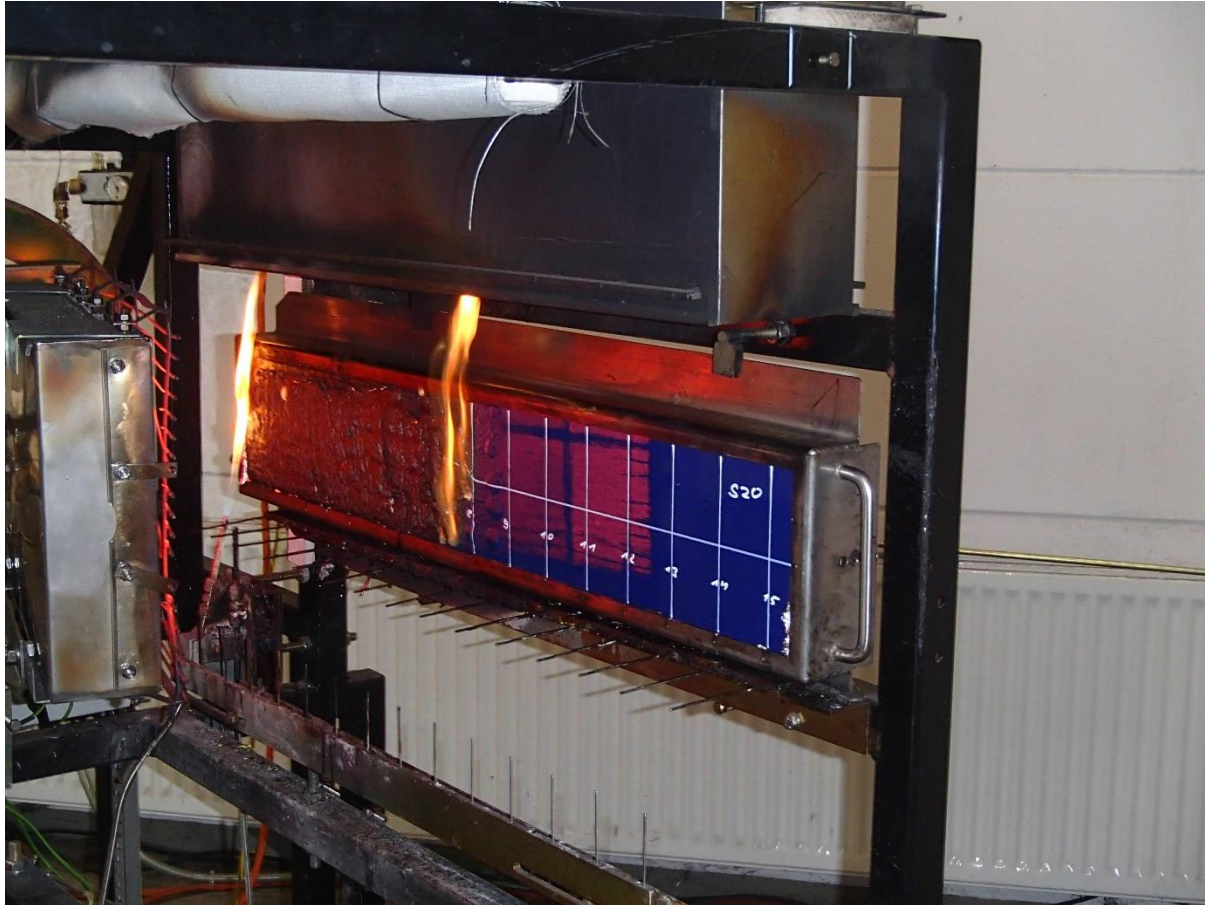
# Panel “S20”:

- Based on results of “S10” and “STN” the next panel has been designed:
- Sandwich panel with paint

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# Panel "S20"



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# Panel "S20"

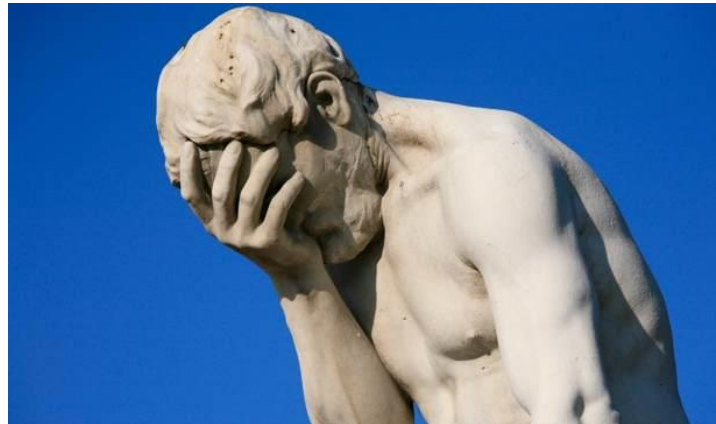


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# Panel "S20"

	CFE (kw/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qsb (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
"S20"	6,78	≥20,0	0,854	≥1,5	2,52	≤4,0	0,288	≤0,7



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# Conclusion

$$1 + 1 = \cancel{2}$$

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# Conclusion

- Different mass...
- Different temperatures...
- Different composition....
- ...different results

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# New mind-set:

Always  
hope  
b u t  
never  
expect

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# More specimens

- With the same basic materials
- Variation in application and film thickness
- Some additives
- 8 iterations

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# Status

	CFE (kw/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qsb (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )		Qp (KW)		Qt (MJ)	
	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit
"S73"	20,38	≥20,0	0,883	≥1,5	0,82	≤4,0	0,088	≤0,7
If either Qt is >0,2 MJ or Qp is >1,0 KW Part 2 needs to be fulfilled additionally								

Caused by remaining  
solvents?  
More patience required!

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To be continued.....!!!

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# Questions/suggestions?

For questions/proposals/projects do not  
hesitate to contact:

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